

# **ANNEX IV**

## **Economic Data Tables**

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*(Note: Data in the tables may not add to totals due to rounding.)*

**Table 1** **Ontario, Gross Domestic Product, 1989-2002**

	(\$ Billions)						
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Real GDP (chained \$1997)</b>	<b>322.5</b>	<b>316.9</b>	<b>304.5</b>	<b>307.2</b>	<b>310.2</b>	<b>328.5</b>	<b>340.1</b>
Consumption	175.7	176.3	172.9	175.3	177.7	183.1	186.6
Government	65.6	69.1	72.3	72.6	72.1	72.9	73.3
Residential Construction	24.4	19.4	16.3	17.1	15.6	15.9	13.7
Non-residential Construction	14.4	13.1	12.5	10.9	8.8	7.8	7.5
Machinery and Equipment	20.4	19.5	18.0	18.5	17.7	20.2	22.3
Exports	164.3	164.3	159.4	165.5	179.4	198.1	213.8
Imports	145.8	143.2	142.2	149.8	158.7	169.4	180.5
<b>Nominal Gross Domestic Product</b>	<b>278.8</b>	<b>282.8</b>	<b>283.1</b>	<b>286.5</b>	<b>293.4</b>	<b>311.1</b>	<b>329.3</b>

**Table 1 (continued)** **(\$ Billions)**

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Real GDP (chained \$1997)</b>	<b>343.8</b>	<b>359.4</b>	<b>376.7</b>	<b>405.0</b>	<b>427.9</b>	<b>435.4</b>	<b>451.1</b>
Consumption	190.9	200.1	207.1	216.6	227.0	232.5	240.8
Government	70.6	70.5	72.0	75.1	77.8	81.6	85.1
Residential Construction	15.0	17.2	16.8	18.8	20.1	22.0	24.1
Non-residential Construction	9.2	10.0	10.2	11.3	10.4	9.7	9.3
Machinery and Equipment	23.7	29.3	31.3	34.2	36.4	36.4	34.2
Exports	225.6	242.6	260.4	289.8	311.9	301.9	308.5
Imports	189.4	213.3	223.3	241.9	260.9	246.6	253.8
<b>Nominal Gross Domestic Product</b>	<b>338.2</b>	<b>359.4</b>	<b>377.9</b>	<b>409.0</b>	<b>440.7</b>	<b>452.9</b>	<b>478.1</b>

Sources: Statistics Canada and Ontario Ministry of Finance.

**Table 2** **Ontario, Growth in Gross Domestic Product, 1989-2002**

	(Per Cent Change)						
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Real GDP (chained \$1997)</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>
Consumption	3.7	0.3	-1.9	1.4	1.3	3.1	1.9
Government	4.2	5.3	4.5	0.4	-0.7	1.1	0.7
Residential Construction	9.1	-20.2	-15.9	4.5	-8.7	2.0	-14.0
Non-residential Construction	6.6	-9.0	-4.9	-12.9	-18.7	-12.2	-2.7
Machinery and Equipment	3.1	-4.8	-7.2	2.4	-4.4	14.6	9.9
Exports	3.9	0.0	-3.0	3.9	8.4	10.4	7.9
Imports	5.0	-1.8	-0.7	5.3	5.9	6.8	6.6
<b>Nominal Gross Domestic Product</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>

**Table 2 (continued)** **(Per Cent Change)**

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Real GDP (chained \$1997)</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Consumption	2.3	4.8	3.5	4.6	4.8	2.4	3.6
Government	-3.7	-0.1	2.0	4.4	3.6	4.9	4.2
Residential Construction	9.6	14.5	-1.8	11.6	7.0	9.2	9.6
Non-residential Construction	21.5	9.2	1.6	11.4	-8.1	-6.4	-4.2
Machinery and Equipment	6.7	23.3	6.8	9.4	6.5	-0.1	-6.1
Exports	5.6	7.5	7.3	11.3	7.6	-3.2	2.2
Imports	4.9	12.6	4.7	8.4	7.8	-5.5	2.9
<b>Nominal Gross Domestic Product</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>

Sources: Statistics Canada and Ontario Ministry of Finance.

**Table 3** **Ontario, Selected Economic Indicators, 1989-2002**

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Retail Sales* (\$ Billions)	72.6	72.6	67.3	68.9	71.7	76.9	79.6
Housing Starts - Units (000s)	93.3	62.6	52.8	55.8	45.1	46.6	35.8
Personal Income (\$ Billions)	229.0	241.7	247.7	253.8	256.1	260.7	271.4
Pre-tax Corporate Profits (\$ Billions)	27.4	19.8	14.6	14.5	17.9	27.9	33.1
Consumer Price Index (1992 = 100)	90.2	94.6	99.0	100.0	101.8	101.8	104.3
Labour Force (000s)	5,470	5,533	5,544	5,542	5,581	5,574	5,620
Employment (000s)	5,193	5,191	5,016	4,949	4,974	5,039	5,131
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.1	6.2	9.5	10.7	10.9	9.6	8.7

<b>Table 3 (continued)</b>	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Retail Sales* (\$ Billions)	80.2	86.4	92.4	99.2	106.4	109.2	115.3
Housing Starts - Units (000s)	43.1	54.1	53.8	67.2	71.5	73.3	83.6
Personal Income (\$ Billions)	276.3	289.5	304.7	321.7	347.4	359.8	372.4
Pre-tax Corporate Profits (\$ Billions)	34.2	37.5	39.5	49.7	54.8	48.5	56.6
Consumer Price Index (1992 = 100)	105.9	107.9	108.9	111.0	114.2	117.7	120.1
Labour Force (000s)	5,695	5,801	5,914	6,071	6,228	6,364	6,532
Employment (000s)	5,181	5,313	5,490	5,688	5,872	5,963	6,068
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.0	8.4	7.2	6.3	5.7	6.3	7.1

\* Retail sales include Federal Sales Taxes up to 1990 but exclude GST after 1990.

Sources: Statistics Canada, Ontario Ministry of Finance and Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

**Table 4** **Ontario, Economic Indicators, Annual Change, 1989-2002**

(Per Cent Change)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Retail Sales*	4.0	0.0	-7.2	2.3	4.1	7.2	3.6
Housing Starts	-6.6	-32.9	-15.7	5.6	-19.1	3.3	-23.2
Personal Income	9.7	5.5	2.5	2.5	0.9	1.8	4.1
Pre-tax Corporate Profits	-6.7	-27.8	-26.0	-0.8	23.1	55.8	18.7
Consumer Price Index	5.7	4.9	4.7	1.0	1.8	0.0	2.5
Labour Force	2.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	-0.1	0.8
Employment	2.2	0.0	-3.4	-1.3	0.5	1.3	1.8

**Table 4 (continued)** (Per Cent Change)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Retail Sales*	0.7	7.8	6.9	7.3	7.3	2.6	5.6
Housing Starts	20.2	25.6	-0.4	24.9	6.4	2.5	14.1
Personal Income	1.8	4.8	5.2	5.6	8.0	3.6	3.5
Pre-tax Corporate Profits	3.3	9.9	5.2	25.9	10.2	-11.5	16.7
Consumer Price Index	1.5	1.9	0.9	1.9	2.9	3.1	2.0
Labour Force	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.6
Employment	1.0	2.6	3.3	3.6	3.2	1.5	1.8

\* Retail sales include Federal Sales Taxes up to 1990 but exclude GST after 1990.

Sources: Statistics Canada, Ontario Ministry of Finance and Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

**Table 5 Ontario, Real Gross Domestic Product by Industry at Basic Prices, 1999-2002**

	(\$1997 Millions)			
	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Goods Producing Industries</b>	<b>118,106</b>	<b>127,442</b>	<b>123,510</b>	<b>127,807</b>
Primary	7,824	7,836	7,540	7,635
Utilities	9,807	9,840	9,757	10,083
Construction	17,910	18,364	19,970	20,546
Manufacturing <sup>1</sup>	82,565	91,403	86,243	89,543
<b>Services Producing Industries</b>	<b>255,569</b>	<b>269,319</b>	<b>278,087</b>	<b>288,614</b>
Wholesale Trade	24,323	26,039	26,398	28,379
Retail Trade	18,833	20,045	20,451	21,381
Transportation and Warehousing	15,541	16,142	15,869	16,119
Information and Cultural (incl. Telecommunications)	14,659	16,150	17,304	18,278
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate, Rental and Leasing	78,442	83,393	86,971	90,506
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	18,053	19,736	20,742	21,386
Administrative and Other Support Services	8,800	9,274	9,649	10,109
Educational Services	17,148	17,202	17,390	17,644
Health Care and Social Assistance	20,628	20,960	21,621	22,302
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	3,375	3,667	3,739	3,892
Accommodation and Food Services	8,608	8,759	8,938	8,981
Other Services (excl. Public Administration)	8,467	8,841	9,150	9,389
Public Administration	18,693	19,111	19,865	20,248
<b>Total Production</b>	<b>373,675</b>	<b>396,761</b>	<b>401,597</b>	<b>416,421</b>

Note:

1. See Table 7 for detailed manufacturing industries.

Sources: Statistics Canada and Ontario Ministry of Finance.

**Table 6 Ontario, Growth in Real Gross Domestic Product by Industry at Basic Prices, 1999-2002**

	(Per Cent Change)			
	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Goods Producing Industries</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>
Primary Industries	9.0	0.1	-3.8	1.3
Utilities	0.9	0.3	-0.8	3.3
Construction	14.5	2.5	8.7	2.9
Manufacturing <sup>1</sup>	7.8	10.7	-5.6	3.8
<b>Services Producing Industries</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Wholesale Trade	11.6	7.1	1.4	7.5
Retail Trade	4.8	6.4	2.0	4.5
Transportation and Warehousing	8.5	3.9	-1.7	1.6
Information and Cultural (incl. Telecommunications)	20.8	10.2	7.1	5.6
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate, Rental and Leasing	5.8	6.3	4.3	4.1
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	15.2	9.3	5.1	3.1
Administrative and Other Support Services	11.9	5.4	4.0	4.8
Educational Services	-0.5	0.3	1.1	1.5
Health Care and Social Assistance	3.7	1.6	3.2	3.1
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	7.5	8.7	2.0	4.1
Accommodation and Food Services	12.6	1.8	2.0	0.5
Other Services (excl. Public Administration)	9.8	4.4	3.5	2.6
Public Administration	1.4	2.2	3.9	1.9
<b>Total Production</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>

Note:

1. See Table 8 for detailed manufacturing industries.

Sources: Statistics Canada and Ontario Ministry of Finance.

**Table 7****Ontario, Real Gross Domestic Product in  
Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1999-2002**

	(\$1997 Millions)			
	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>82,565</b>	<b>91,403</b>	<b>86,243</b>	<b>89,543</b>
Food	6,958	6,832	7,282	7,365
Beverage and Tobacco	2,418	2,543	2,649	2,605
Clothing	881	1,081	1,022	1,110
Leather	149	167	143	158
Textile Products	832	964	868	873
Wood Products	1,605	1,980	2,003	2,192
Paper	3,256	3,690	3,477	3,536
Printing	2,236	2,637	2,653	2,605
Petroleum and Coal Products	610	569	565	557
Chemical Products	6,678	7,229	7,159	7,829
Plastic Products	3,622	4,391	4,639	5,294
Rubber Products	1,416	1,458	1,393	1,398
Non-metallic Mineral Products	2,127	2,308	2,276	2,320
Primary and Fabricated Metal	11,187	12,806	12,448	13,189
Machinery	5,574	6,598	6,023	6,269
Computer and Electronic Products	6,708	9,080	6,722	6,081
Electrical Equipment	2,205	2,585	2,207	2,303
Transportation Equipment	20,481	20,168	18,692	19,890
Of Which: Auto Industry	17,894	17,988	16,317	17,612
Furniture and Related Products	2,362	2,793	2,634	2,570
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	1,262	1,526	1,388	1,399

Sources: Statistics Canada and Ontario Ministry of Finance.

**Table 8** **Ontario, Growth in Real Gross Domestic Product in Selected Manufacturing Industries, 1999-2002**

	(Per Cent Change)			
	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Food	1.7	-1.8	6.6	1.1
Beverage and Tobacco	-6.6	5.2	4.2	-1.7
Clothing	-5.8	22.7	-5.5	8.6
Leather	-7.2	12.5	-14.4	10.4
Textile Products	-4.2	15.9	-10.0	0.6
Wood Products	-2.0	23.4	1.2	9.5
Paper	-2.7	13.3	-5.8	1.7
Printing	0.0	17.9	0.6	-1.8
Petroleum and Coal Products	-2.2	-6.7	-0.7	-1.3
Chemical Products	3.2	8.2	-1.0	9.4
Plastic Products	12.0	21.2	5.6	14.1
Rubber Products	7.6	3.0	-4.5	0.3
Non-metallic Mineral Products	-1.4	8.6	-1.4	1.9
Primary and Fabricated Metal	5.3	14.5	-2.8	5.9
Machinery	-1.5	18.4	-8.7	4.1
Computer and Electronic Products	36.6	35.4	-26.0	-9.5
Electrical Equipment	-4.9	17.3	-14.6	4.4
Transportation Equipment	18.6	-1.5	-7.3	6.4
Of Which: Auto Industry	20.8	0.5	-9.3	7.9
Furniture and Related Products	4.6	18.3	-5.7	-2.4
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	7.5	20.9	-9.0	0.7

Sources: Statistics Canada and Ontario Ministry of Finance.

<b>Table 9</b>	<b>Ontario, Housing Market Indicators, 1996-2002</b>						
	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>
<b>Residential Construction</b>							
<b>Current \$ Millions*</b>	<b>14,549</b>	<b>17,154</b>	<b>17,227</b>	<b>19,738</b>	<b>21,729</b>	<b>24,528</b>	<b>28,030</b>
	9.6	17.9	0.4	14.6	10.1	12.9	14.3
New Construction*	6,489	8,258	8,351	10,175	11,312	12,337	14,772
	9.4	27.3	1.1	21.8	11.2	9.1	19.7
Alterations and Improvements*	5,383	5,711	5,758	6,080	6,790	7,928	8,309
	7.3	6.1	0.8	5.6	11.7	16.8	4.8
Transfer Costs*	2,677	3,186	3,118	3,483	3,627	4,263	4,949
	14.8	19.0	-2.1	11.7	4.1	17.5	16.1
<b>Housing Starts (000s)*</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>83.6</b>
	20.2	25.6	-0.4	24.9	6.4	2.5	14.1
<b>Home Resales (000s)*</b>	<b>137.9</b>	<b>140.6</b>	<b>138.5</b>	<b>148.7</b>	<b>147.2</b>	<b>162.3</b>	<b>177.4</b>
	31.4	1.9	-1.5	7.4	-1.0	10.3	9.3
<b>Average Resale Home Price (\$)*</b>	<b>155,662</b>	<b>164,382</b>	<b>167,115</b>	<b>174,049</b>	<b>183,841</b>	<b>193,357</b>	<b>210,699</b>
	0.7	5.6	1.7	4.1	5.6	5.2	9.0

\* Per cent change is shown on second line.

Sources: Statistics Canada, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, Canadian Real Estate Association and Ontario Ministry of Finance.

**Table 10** **Selected Financial Indicators, 1989-2002**

	(Per Cent)						
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Interest Rates</b>							
Bank Rate	12.3	13.1	9.0	6.8	5.1	5.8	7.1
Prime Rate	13.3	14.1	9.9	7.5	5.9	6.9	8.6
10-Year Government Bonds	9.8	10.8	9.4	8.1	7.2	8.4	8.1
Three-month T-Bills	12.1	12.8	8.7	6.6	4.8	5.5	6.9
<b>Mortgage Rates</b>							
5-Year Rate	12.1	13.4	11.1	9.5	8.8	9.5	9.2
1-Year Rate	12.9	13.4	10.1	7.9	6.9	7.8	8.4
<b>Household Debt Burden*</b>							
Consumer	20.6	21.3	21.1	21.0	21.0	22.3	23.1
Mortgage	49.2	53.3	55.8	59.2	62.2	65.3	65.4
Total	69.8	74.6	76.9	80.1	83.2	87.6	88.5

**Table 10 (continued)** **(Per Cent)**

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Interest Rates</b>							
Bank Rate	4.5	3.5	5.1	4.9	5.8	4.3	2.7
Prime Rate	6.1	5.0	6.6	6.4	7.3	5.8	4.2
10-Year Government Bonds	7.2	6.1	5.3	5.6	5.9	5.5	5.3
Three-month T-Bills	4.2	3.3	4.7	4.7	5.5	3.8	2.6
<b>Mortgage Rates</b>							
5-Year Rate	7.9	7.1	6.9	7.6	8.3	7.4	7.0
1-Year Rate	6.2	5.5	6.5	6.8	7.9	6.1	5.2
<b>Household Debt Burden*</b>							
Consumer	24.4	26.0	27.5	28.3	29.7	30.5	31.2
Mortgage	67.1	68.5	69.0	68.7	67.1	67.0	68.7
Total	91.5	94.4	96.4	97.0	96.9	97.5	99.9

\* Canadian household debt as a share of personal disposable income.

Note: All data are annual averages.

Sources: Statistics Canada and Bank of Canada.

**Table 11** **Ontario and the G-7, Real Gross Domestic Product Growth, 1989-2002**

(Per Cent)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Ontario	3.4	-1.7	-3.9	0.9	1.0	5.9	3.5
Canada	2.6	0.2	-2.1	0.9	2.3	4.8	2.8
France	4.2	2.6	1.0	1.3	-0.9	1.9	1.8
Germany	3.9	5.7	5.0	2.2	-1.1	2.3	1.7
Italy	2.9	2.0	1.4	0.8	-0.9	2.2	2.9
Japan	5.2	5.2	3.3	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.9
United Kingdom	2.2	0.8	-1.4	0.2	2.5	4.7	2.9
United States	3.5	1.9	-0.2	3.3	2.7	4.0	2.5

**Table 11 (continued)** (Per Cent)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Ontario	1.1	4.5	4.8	7.5	5.6	1.8	3.6
Canada	1.6	4.2	4.1	5.5	5.3	1.9	3.3
France	1.1	1.9	3.5	3.2	4.2	1.8	1.2
Germany	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.9	0.6	0.2
Italy	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	3.1	1.8	0.4
Japan	3.4	1.8	-1.1	0.1	2.8	0.4	0.3
United Kingdom	2.6	3.4	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.1	1.9
United States	3.7	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.7	0.5	2.2

Sources: OECD, U.S. Department of Commerce and Statistics Canada.

**Table 12****Ontario and the G-7, Employment Growth, 1989-2002**

	(Per Cent)						
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Ontario	2.2	0.0	-3.4	-1.3	0.5	1.3	1.8
Canada	2.2	0.8	-1.8	-0.7	0.8	2.0	1.9
France	1.5	0.8	0.1	-0.7	-1.3	0.4	0.9
Germany	1.9	3.1	2.5	-1.5	-1.4	-0.2	0.2
Italy	-0.1	1.2	0.7	-1.0	-3.1	-1.6	-0.6
Japan	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
United Kingdom	2.4	0.3	-3.0	-1.9	-0.9	0.7	1.1
United States	2.0	1.3	-0.9	0.7	1.5	2.3	1.5

**Table 12 (continued)**

	(Per Cent)						
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Ontario	1.0	2.6	3.3	3.6	3.2	1.5	1.8
Canada	0.8	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.1	2.2
France	0.2	0.6	1.7	2.1	2.5	1.6	0.4
Germany	-0.3	-0.2	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.4	-0.6
Italy	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.5
Japan	0.4	1.1	-0.7	-0.8	-0.3	-0.5	-1.3
United Kingdom	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7
United States	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.5	2.5	0.0	-0.3

Sources: OECD, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics and Statistics Canada.

**Table 13** **Ontario and the G-7, Unemployment Rates, 1989-2002**

(Per Cent)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Ontario	5.1	6.2	9.5	10.7	10.9	9.6	8.7
Canada	7.5	8.1	10.3	11.2	11.4	10.3	9.4
France	9.3	8.9	9.4	10.4	11.7	12.0	11.4
Germany	5.2	4.5	5.3	6.2	7.5	8.0	7.7
Italy	10.2	9.1	8.6	8.8	10.2	11.2	11.7
Japan	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2
United Kingdom	5.9	5.6	8.0	9.9	10.4	9.5	8.6
United States	5.3	5.6	6.8	7.5	6.9	6.1	5.6

**Table 13 (continued)** **(Per Cent)**

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Ontario	9.1	8.4	7.2	6.3	5.7	6.3	7.1
Canada	9.6	9.1	8.3	7.6	6.8	7.2	7.7
France	12.0	12.1	11.5	10.7	9.4	8.7	8.9
Germany	8.4	9.2	8.7	8.0	7.3	7.3	7.8
Italy	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.5	10.7	9.6	9.1
Japan	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.4
United Kingdom	8.1	7.0	6.3	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.2
United States	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.8	5.8

Sources: OECD, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics and Statistics Canada.

**Table 14** **Ontario and the G-7, CPI Inflation Rates, 1989-2002**

(Per Cent)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Ontario	5.7	4.9	4.7	1.0	1.8	0.0	2.5
Canada	5.0	4.8	5.6	1.5	1.8	0.2	2.2
France	3.5	3.6	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.8
Germany	2.8	2.7	4.1	5.1	4.4	2.7	1.7
Italy	6.3	6.5	6.2	5.3	4.6	4.1	5.2
Japan	2.3	3.1	3.2	1.7	1.3	0.7	-0.1
United Kingdom	5.2	7.0	7.5	4.2	2.5	2.0	2.6
United States	4.8	5.4	4.2	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.8

**Table 14 (continued)** **(Per Cent)**

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Ontario	1.5	1.9	0.9	1.9	2.9	3.1	2.0
Canada	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.7	2.7	2.6	2.2
France	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.9
Germany	1.4	1.9	0.9	0.6	1.5	2.0	1.4
Italy	4.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.8	2.5
Japan	0.1	1.7	0.7	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9
United Kingdom	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.3
United States	2.9	2.3	1.5	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6

Sources: OECD, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics and Statistics Canada.

**Table 15****G-7, Exchange Rates, 1989-2002**

(Foreign Currency per Canadian Dollar)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Euro*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	5.389	4.667	4.925	4.380	4.390	4.066	3.637
Germany	1.588	1.385	1.449	1.292	1.282	1.188	1.044
Italy	1158.9	1026.9	1082.8	1019.6	1219.8	1180.7	1186.9
Japan	116.5	124.1	117.6	104.8	86.2	74.8	68.5
United Kingdom	0.516	0.482	0.495	0.471	0.517	0.478	0.462
United States	0.845	0.857	0.873	0.827	0.775	0.732	0.729

**Table 15 (continued)**

(Foreign Currency per Canadian Dollar)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Euro*	-	-	-	0.631	0.730	0.721	0.674
France	3.752	4.215	3.977	4.368	4.935	4.748	4.113
Germany	1.104	1.252	1.186	1.302	1.471	1.416	1.226
Italy	1131.6	1230.0	1170.4	1289.3	1456.6	1401.5	1214.0
Japan	79.8	87.4	88.2	76.7	72.6	78.5	79.9
United Kingdom	0.470	0.441	0.407	0.416	0.445	0.449	0.425
United States	0.733	0.722	0.674	0.673	0.673	0.646	0.637

\* Introduced January 4, 1999.

Note: All data are annual averages.

Source: Bank of Canada.

**Table 16 Ontario, International Merchandise Exports<sup>1</sup> by Major Commodity<sup>2</sup>, 2002**

	<b>Value (\$ Millions)</b>	<b>Per Cent of Total</b>
Motor Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	78,411	43.4
Machinery and Mechanical Appliances	21,042	11.6
Electrical Machinery and Equipment	8,717	4.8
Plastics and Plastic Articles	7,508	4.2
Non-ferrous Metals and Allied Products	6,456	3.6
Pulp; Paper and Allied Products	6,313	3.5
Furniture and Fixtures, Signs, Prefabricated Buildings	4,898	2.7
Prepared Foodstuffs, Beverages and Tobacco	4,798	2.7
Other Chemical Products	3,574	2.0
Precious Metals, Stones and Coins	3,303	1.8
Articles of Iron and Steel	3,134	1.7
Iron and Steel	3,040	1.7
Wood and Wood Products	2,952	1.6
Mineral Products	2,737	1.5
Scientific, Professional and Photo Equipment, Clocks	2,176	1.2
Aircraft, Spacecraft and Parts	2,025	1.1
Rubber and Rubber Articles	1,952	1.1
Live Animals; Animal Products	1,700	0.9
Vegetable Products; Fats and Oils	1,573	0.9
Articles of Stone, Cement, Ceramic and Glass	1,471	0.8
Textiles and Textile Articles	1,442	0.8
Pharmaceutical Products	1,369	0.8
Organic Chemicals	1,354	0.7
Inorganic Chemicals; Chemical Elements and Compounds	1,173	0.6
Printed Matter	998	0.6
Apparel and Clothing Accessories	707	0.4
Railway, Rolling Stock and Parts	428	0.2
Toys, Games and Sports Equipment	370	0.2
Hides, Leather, Travel Goods and Furs	364	0.2
Other Textile and Clothing Articles	219	0.1
Miscellaneous Articles; Works of Art	202	0.1
Ships, Boats and Floating Structures	82	0.0
Headgear, Umbrellas, Artificial Flowers	57	0.0
Footwear	31	0.0
Other Commodities <sup>3</sup>	4,225	2.3
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>180,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## Notes:

1. Domestic exports exclude re-exports.
2. Ontario Ministry of Economic Development and Trade definition of product groupings based on two-digit Harmonized System Codes. Data are customs based.
3. Other Commodities includes special transactions.

Source: Industry Canada.

**Table 17 Ontario, International Merchandise Imports by Major Commodity<sup>1</sup>, 2002**

	<b>Value (\$ Millions)</b>	<b>Per Cent of Total</b>
Motor Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	52,563	23.4
Machinery and Mechanical Appliances	42,635	19.0
Electrical Machinery and Equipment	25,125	11.2
Plastics and Plastic Articles	9,160	4.1
Scientific, Professional and Photo Equipment, Clocks	8,411	3.7
Other Chemical Products	8,267	3.7
Non-ferrous Metals and Allied Products	7,665	3.4
Prepared Foodstuffs, Beverages and Tobacco	5,740	2.6
Pharmaceutical Products	5,155	2.3
Articles of Iron and Steel	4,707	2.1
Pulp; Paper and Allied Products	4,642	2.1
Vegetable Products; Fats and Oils	4,317	1.9
Furniture and Fixtures, Signs, Prefabricated Buildings	3,921	1.7
Rubber and Rubber Articles	3,721	1.7
Iron and Steel	3,619	1.6
Organic Chemicals	3,255	1.4
Articles of Stone, Cement, Ceramic and Glass	3,131	1.4
Mineral Products	2,862	1.3
Textiles and Textile Articles	2,812	1.3
Printed Matter	2,436	1.1
Apparel and Clothing Accessories	2,344	1.0
Toys, Games and Sports Equipment	2,172	1.0
Aircraft, Spacecraft and Parts	2,056	0.9
Precious Metals, Stones and Coins	1,947	0.9
Live Animals; Animal Products	1,808	0.8
Wood and Wood Products	1,495	0.7
Inorganic Chemicals; Chemical Elements and Compounds	1,055	0.5
Footwear	752	0.3
Hides, Leather, Travel Goods and Furs	740	0.3
Miscellaneous Articles; Works of Art	714	0.3
Other Textile and Clothing Articles	551	0.2
Railway, Rolling Stock and Parts	475	0.2
Ships, Boats and Floating Structures	206	0.1
Headgear, Umbrellas, Artificial Flowers	157	0.1
Other Commodities <sup>2</sup>	4,010	1.8
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>224,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## Notes:

1. Ontario Ministry of Economic Development and Trade definition of product groupings based on two-digit Harmonized System Codes. Data are customs based.
2. Other Commodities includes trans-shipments from one province to another through a foreign jurisdiction and special transactions.

Source: Industry Canada.

**Table 18****Ontario, International Merchandise Trade by Major Region, 2002**

	<b>Exports (\$ Millions)</b>	<b>Per Cent of Total</b>	<b>Imports (\$ Millions)</b>	<b>Per Cent of Total</b>
United States	168,661	93.3	162,908	72.5
Western Europe	5,846	3.2	17,479	7.8
European Union	4,972	2.7	16,264	7.2
Other Western Europe	873	0.5	1,215	0.5
Eastern Europe	300	0.2	769	0.3
Asia	2,861	1.6	24,971	11.1
Oceania (Pacific)	497	0.3	739	0.3
Pacific Rim	3,236	1.8	24,771	11.0
Caribbean	267	0.1	175	0.1
Latin America	1,495	0.8	13,098	5.8
Mexico	1,026	0.6	10,645	4.7
Middle East	577	0.3	661	0.3
Africa	295	0.2	392	0.2
Re-imports (Canada)	0	0.0	3,431	1.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>180,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>224,624</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Data are customs based and do not include re-exports.

Source: Industry Canada.

**Table 19** **Canada, International Merchandise Trade by Major Region, 2002**

	<b>Exports (\$ Millions)</b>	<b>Per Cent of Total</b>	<b>Imports (\$ Millions)</b>	<b>Per Cent of Total</b>
United States	317,013	86.8	218,311	62.6
Western Europe	18,002	4.9	44,525	12.8
European Union	16,534	4.5	39,008	11.2
Other Western Europe	1,468	0.4	5,516	1.6
Eastern Europe	724	0.2	1,607	0.5
Asia	19,223	5.3	50,734	14.6
Oceania (Pacific)	1,275	0.3	2,301	0.7
Pacific Rim	19,634	5.4	50,928	14.6
Caribbean	932	0.3	944	0.3
Latin America	4,732	1.3	18,687	5.4
Mexico	2,294	0.6	12,729	3.7
Middle East	1,667	0.5	3,059	0.9
Africa	1,639	0.4	3,138	0.9
Re-imports (Canada)	-	0.0	5,367	1.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>365,208</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>348,672</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Data are customs based and do not include re-exports.

Source: Industry Canada.

**Table 20 Ontario, Selected Demographic Characteristics, 1986-2003<sup>1</sup>**

	Intercensal Estimates <sup>2</sup>			Postcensal Estimates <sup>2</sup>		
	1986	1991	1996	2001	2002	2003
Total Population (000s)	9,438	10,428	11,083	11,898	12,097	12,238
Annual Average Growth						
Over Preceding Year Shown (%)	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.2
Median Age (Years)	31.9	33.3	35.0	36.7	NA	NA
Age Group Shares (%)						
0-4	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.0	5.8	5.7
5-14	13.4	13.1	13.5	13.5	13.3	13.2
15-24	17.1	14.5	13.2	13.4	13.4	13.5
25-44	32.1	34.2	32.9	31.5	31.3	30.9
45-64	19.8	19.6	21.3	23.2	23.6	24.2
65-74	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.9
75+	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.8
Total Fertility Rate <sup>3</sup>	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	NA	NA
Life Expectancy (Years) <sup>3</sup>						
Female	80.0	80.8	81.3	82.2	NA	NA
Male	73.7	75.0	75.9	77.5	NA	NA
Families (000s) <sup>4</sup>	2,445	2,727	2,933	3,191	NA	NA
Households (000s) <sup>4</sup>	3,222	3,638	3,925	4,219	NA	NA

## Notes:

1. Population figures are for July (census year).
2. Estimates by Statistics Canada based on the 2001 Census adjusted for net Census undercoverage.
3. Calendar-year data.
4. Families and Households are Census data.

Source: Statistics Canada.

**Table 21** Ontario, Components of Population Growth, 1993-94 to 2002-03<sup>1</sup>

	(Thousands)				
	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
<b>Population at Beginning of Period</b>	<b>10,688</b>	<b>10,818</b>	<b>10,950</b>	<b>11,083</b>	<b>11,228</b>
Births	147.1	147.2	143.1	136.3	133.2
Deaths	77.3	78.2	77.7	80.4	80.1
Immigrants	120.2	119.7	116.0	119.4	106.4
Net Emigrants <sup>3</sup>	27.5	26.1	25.2	27.1	25.6
Net Change in Non-permanent Residents	-12.0	-16.9	-9.7	-3.2	-2.6
Interprovincial Arrivals	64.6	66.9	69.1	70.0	75.2
Interprovincial Departures	74.0	69.7	71.9	68.0	66.0
Population Growth During Period	129.9	131.7	133.1	145.2	138.7
<b>Population at End of Period<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>10,818</b>	<b>10,950</b>	<b>11,083</b>	<b>11,228</b>	<b>11,367</b>
Population Growth (%)	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2

**Table 21 (continued)** (Thousands)

	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03
<b>Population at Beginning of Period</b>	<b>11,367</b>	<b>11,506</b>	<b>11,685</b>	<b>11,898</b>	<b>12,097</b>
Births	130.8	131.1	127.7	132.1	131.9
Deaths	80.3	81.1	81.1	82.5	86.0
Immigrants	91.9	116.7	150.0	152.8	110.0
Net Emigrants <sup>3</sup>	24.4	24.1	22.7	22.7	22.8
Net Change in Non-permanent Residents	6.4	15.8	21.3	13.9	10.3
Interprovincial Arrivals	72.8	78.9	74.5	70.1	70.9
Interprovincial Departures	56.1	56.5	55.9	64.7	72.7
Population Growth During Period	139.3	179.0	212.3	199.0	141.7
<b>Population at End of Period<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>11,506</b>	<b>11,685</b>	<b>11,898</b>	<b>12,097</b>	<b>12,238</b>
Population Growth (%)	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.2

## Notes:

1. Data are from July 1 to June 30 (census year).
2. The sum of the components does not equal the total change in population due to residual deviation.
3. Net emigrants = Emigrants plus temporarily abroad minus returning emigrants.

Source: Statistics Canada. Estimates based on the 2001 Census adjusted for net Census undercoverage.

<b>Table 22</b>	<b>Ontario, Labour Force, 1989-2002</b>						
	<b>1989</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>1991</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>
Labour Force (000s)	5,470	5,533	5,544	5,542	5,581	5,574	5,620
Annual Labour Force Growth (%)	2.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	-0.1	0.8
Participation Rate (%)							
Male	78.8	78.0	76.4	75.1	74.4	73.5	72.9
Female	61.3	61.4	61.0	60.0	59.5	58.8	58.7
Share of Labour Force (%)							
Youth (15-24)	20.6	19.6	18.6	18.1	17.3	16.8	16.4
Older Workers (45+)	26.0	26.3	26.6	27.4	28.0	28.8	29.1

<b>Table 22 (continued)</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>
Labour Force (000s)	5,695	5,801	5,914	6,071	6,228	6,364	6,532
Annual Labour Force Growth (%)	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.6
Participation Rate (%)							
Male	72.6	72.8	72.6	73.2	73.4	73.5	74.1
Female	58.9	59.1	59.7	60.4	61.2	61.4	61.9
Share of Labour Force (%)							
Youth (15-24)	16.2	15.9	15.7	16.0	16.1	15.9	16.0
Older Workers (45+)	29.5	30.2	30.6	31.3	32.0	32.5	33.4

Source: Statistics Canada.

**Table 23****Ontario, Employment, 1989-2002**

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total Employment (000s)	5,193	5,191	5,016	4,949	4,974	5,039	5,131
Male	2,875	2,851	2,717	2,661	2,688	2,729	2,777
Female	2,318	2,340	2,299	2,288	2,286	2,311	2,353
Annual Employment Growth (%)	2.2	0.0	-3.4	-1.3	0.5	1.3	1.8
Net Job Creation (000s)	111	-2	-176	-67	25	65	91
Private-sector Employment (000s)	3,567	3,542	3,337	3,237	3,209	3,274	3,395
Public-sector Employment (000s)	998	1,013	1,022	1,039	1,042	1,033	1,004
Self-employment (000s)	629	636	657	673	723	733	732
Manufacturing Employment (% of total)	20.1	19.2	18.0	17.3	16.5	16.6	17.1
Services Employment (% of total)	68.9	70.0	71.7	72.7	73.8	74.0	73.7
Part-time (% of total)	16.7	17.1	18.3	18.6	19.7	19.0	18.8
Average Hours Worked Per Week <sup>1</sup>	38.5	38.1	37.3	36.7	37.2	37.6	37.2

**Table 23 (continued)**

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total Employment (000s)	5,181	5,313	5,490	5,688	5,872	5,963	6,068
Male	2,798	2,879	2,952	3,058	3,146	3,184	3,237
Female	2,383	2,435	2,538	2,630	2,726	2,779	2,831
Annual Employment Growth (%)	1.0	2.6	3.3	3.6	3.2	1.5	1.8
Net Job Creation (000s)	50	133	177	198	184	91	105
Private-sector Employment (000s)	3,459	3,526	3,687	3,828	3,972	4,091	4,150
Public-sector Employment (000s)	963	939	941	964	987	988	1,038
Self-employment (000s)	758	849	862	896	913	884	880
Manufacturing Employment (% of total)	17.4	17.7	18.0	18.4	18.7	18.2	18.5
Services Employment (% of total)	73.6	73.4	73.2	72.7	72.7	73.1	73.0
Part-time (% of total)	19.3	19.2	18.6	18.0	17.9	17.8	18.1
Average Hours Worked Per Week <sup>1</sup>	37.6	37.8	37.8	37.9	38.1	37.5	37.4

Note:

1. Average actual hours worked per week at all jobs, excluding persons not at work, in reference week.

Source: Statistics Canada.

<b>Table 24</b>	<b>Ontario, Unemployment, 1989-2002</b>						
	<b>1989</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>1991</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>
Total Unemployment (000s)	276	342	528	593	607	535	489
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.1	6.2	9.5	10.7	10.9	9.6	8.7
Male	4.8	6.2	10.0	11.9	11.5	10.0	8.9
Female	5.4	6.1	8.9	9.3	10.1	9.1	8.5
Toronto CMA <sup>1</sup>	4.0	5.2	9.5	11.2	11.4	10.4	8.6
Northern Ontario	7.3	8.1	11.4	12.6	12.4	11.6	9.9
Youth (15-24)	7.7	10.0	15.0	17.4	17.5	15.5	14.6
Older Workers (45+)	3.3	4.0	6.8	7.4	7.6	7.0	6.5
Unemployment (% of total)							
Long-term (27 weeks+)	13.2	13.7	22.5	29.7	33.4	32.3	29.4
Youth (15-24)	31.3	31.7	29.3	29.5	27.8	27.1	27.5
Older Workers (45+)	17.0	16.9	19.0	19.0	19.5	21.1	21.7
Average Duration (weeks) <sup>2</sup>	13.5	13.7	18.5	23.3	26.9	27.5	25.8
Youth (15-24)	8.4	10.0	13.5	16.6	18.4	17.8	16.2
Older Workers (45+)	19.5	18.9	22.7	29.7	33.7	34.6	33.4

<b>Table 24 (continued)</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>
Total Unemployment (000s)	515	488	424	383	356	402	464
Unemployment Rate (%)	9.0	8.4	7.2	6.3	5.7	6.3	7.1
Male	9.0	8.2	7.1	6.2	5.5	6.4	7.3
Female	9.0	8.7	7.2	6.4	5.9	6.2	6.8
Toronto CMA <sup>1</sup>	9.1	8.0	7.0	6.1	5.5	6.3	7.4
Northern Ontario	10.7	10.4	11.0	9.0	8.2	7.9	8.0
Youth (15-24)	14.9	16.4	14.4	13.1	11.8	12.5	13.9
Older Workers (45+)	6.4	5.9	5.3	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.7
Unemployment (% of total)							
Long-term (27 weeks+)	28.3	25.5	21.8	19.0	15.4	12.9	15.8
Youth (15-24)	26.6	30.9	31.5	33.3	33.1	31.6	31.3
Older Workers (45+)	20.8	21.3	22.6	20.7	22.4	22.9	22.0
Average Duration (weeks) <sup>2</sup>	24.8	26.6	23.2	21.2	17.8	15.4	16.5
Youth (15-24)	15.4	13.7	12.7	11.5	9.8	8.7	9.6
Older Workers (45+)	31.1	42.6	39.2	33.6	28.1	25.8	24.2

Notes:

1. CMA is Census Metropolitan Area. Toronto CMA includes the City of Toronto; the Regions of York, Peel and Halton (excluding Burlington); Uxbridge, Pickering, Ajax, Mono, Orangeville, New Tecumseth and Bradford West Gwillimbury.
2. Prior to 1997, unemployment of 100 or more weeks was recorded as 99 due to data processing limitations. This restriction was removed for data after 1996.

Source: Statistics Canada.

**Table 25 Ontario, Employment Insurance (EI) and Social Assistance, 1989-2002**

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
EI Regular Beneficiaries (000s)	167	225	319	322	294	228	181
EI Maximum Insurable Earnings (\$) <sup>1</sup>	605	640	680	710	745	780	815
EI Maximum Weekly Entitlement (\$)	363	384	408	426	425	429	448
EI Premium Rate							
Employer (\$/\$100 Insurable Earnings)	2.73	3.15	3.15/3.92 <sup>2</sup>	4.20	4.20	4.30	4.20
Employee (\$/\$100 Insurable Earnings)	1.95	2.25	2.25/2.80 <sup>2</sup>	3.00	3.00	3.07	3.00
EI Total Benefits Paid (\$ millions) <sup>3</sup>	2,470	3,419	5,362	5,845	5,406	4,511	3,796
EI Premiums Paid (\$ millions) <sup>3</sup>	4,359	5,432	6,220	7,353	7,567	8,067	7,929
Social Assistance Caseload (000s) <sup>5</sup>	307	366	499	608	660	673	660

**Table 25 (continued)**

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
EI Regular Beneficiaries (000s)	180	151	131	110	101	122	136
EI Maximum Insurable Earnings (\$) <sup>1</sup>	750	39,000	39,000	39,000	39,000	39,000	39,000
EI Maximum Weekly Entitlement (\$)	413	413	413	413	413	413	413
EI Premium Rate							
Employer (\$/\$100 Insurable Earnings)	4.13	4.06	3.78	3.57	3.36	3.15	3.08
Employee (\$/\$100 Insurable Earnings)	2.95	2.90	2.70	2.55	2.40	2.25	2.20
EI Total Benefits Paid (\$ millions) <sup>3</sup>	3,653	3,436	3,141	3,051	2,787	3,524	4,328
EI Premiums Paid (\$ millions) <sup>3</sup>	7,582	8,173	7,679	7,614	7,668	7,477	7,549 <sup>4</sup>
Social Assistance Caseload (000s) <sup>5</sup>	599	568	529	479	436	408	411

## Notes:

1. Effective January 1, 1997, the maximum weekly insurable earnings of \$750 was eliminated and replaced with an annual maximum set at \$39,000.
2. Premium rates for 1991 changed at mid-year.
3. Employment Insurance benefit payments are on a cash basis; premiums are paid on an accrual basis.
4. Premiums paid in 2002 are Ontario Ministry of Finance estimates.
5. The number of social assistance cases from 1998 to 2002 includes recipients of the Ontario Works program, the Ontario Disability Support Program, Temporary Care Assistance and the Assistance for Children with Severe Disabilities program. The *Ontario Works Act* was proclaimed in May 1998 and replaced the *General Welfare Act*. The *Ontario Disability Support Program Act* was proclaimed in June 1998.

Sources: Statistics Canada, Human Resources Development Canada, Ontario Ministry of Finance and Ontario Ministry of Community and Social Services.

**Table 26** **Ontario, Labour Compensation, 1989-2002**

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Average Weekly Earnings (\$)¹	NA	NA	576.25	598.97	612.10	627.81	633.80
Increase (%)	NA	NA	NA	3.9	2.2	2.6	1.0
CPI Inflation (%)	5.7	4.9	4.7	1.0	1.8	0.0	2.5
AWE Increase Less CPI Inflation (%)	NA	NA	NA	2.9	0.4	2.6	-1.5
AWE - Manufacturing (\$)	NA	NA	683.30	716.55	739.20	761.95	770.80
Increase (%)	NA	NA	NA	4.9	3.2	3.1	1.2
Increase Less CPI Inflation (%)	NA	NA	NA	3.9	1.4	3.1	-1.3
Wage Settlement Increases (%)²							
All Sectors	5.6	5.9	4.7	2.7	1.0	0.4	1.0
Public	5.8	6.9	5.0	2.6	0.5	0.1	0.2
Private	5.0	5.2	3.8	2.7	1.9	1.1	1.7
Person Days Lost Due to Strikes and Lockouts (000s)	869	2,958	454	578	371	488	477
Minimum Wage at Year-end (\$/hour)	5.00	5.40	6.00	6.35	6.35	6.70	6.85

**Table 26 (continued)**

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Average Weekly Earnings (\$)¹	649.09	663.24	672.11	683.01	699.20	712.89	726.15
Increase (%)	2.4	2.2	1.3	1.6	2.4	2.0	1.9
CPI Inflation (%)	1.5	1.9	0.9	1.9	2.9	3.1	2.0
AWE Increase Less CPI Inflation (%)	0.9	0.3	0.4	-0.3	-0.5	-1.1	-0.1
AWE - Manufacturing (\$)	794.09	821.28	841.78	852.13	869.40	882.76	906.10
Increase (%)	3.0	3.4	2.5	1.2	2.0	1.5	2.6
Increase Less CPI Inflation (%)	1.5	1.5	1.6	-0.7	-0.9	-1.6	0.6
Wage Settlement Increases (%)²							
All Sectors	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.0	2.9
Public	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.4	2.7	2.9	2.9
Private	2.2	2.3	2.1	3.1	2.4	3.0	3.0
Person Days Lost Due to Strikes and Lockouts (000s)	1,915	1,904	1,061	651	650	672	1,511
Minimum Wage at Year-end (\$/hour)	6.85	6.85	6.85	6.85	6.85	6.85	6.85

## Notes:

1. Average Weekly Earnings (AWE) includes overtime. In 2001, Statistics Canada changed its estimates of AWE from the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). AWE based on NAICS is available only back to 1991.
2. Wage settlement increases are for collective agreements covering 200 or more employees, Ontario Ministry of Labour.

Sources: Statistics Canada, Ontario Ministry of Labour and Ontario Ministry of Finance.

<b>Table 27</b>	<b>Ontario, Employment by Occupation, 1991-2002</b>					
	(Thousands)					
	<b>1991</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>
Management	516	494	523	507	547	537
Business, Finance and Administrative	1,038	1,033	993	997	1,009	995
Natural and Applied Sciences	277	264	256	260	284	285
Health	249	243	260	258	256	250
Social Science, Education, Government						
Service and Religion	318	343	340	374	342	341
Art, Culture, Recreation and Sport	122	128	139	150	143	148
Sales and Service	1,161	1,174	1,207	1,197	1,223	1,255
Trades, Transport and Equipment Operators	742	703	701	715	732	743
Primary Industry	151	148	153	148	145	142
Processing, Manufacturing and Utilities	442	419	403	435	450	485
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,016</b>	<b>4,949</b>	<b>4,974</b>	<b>5,039</b>	<b>5,131</b>	<b>5,181</b>

<b>Table 27 (continued)</b>	(Thousands)					
	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>
Management	548	552	550	566	557	566
Business, Finance and Administrative	993	1,031	1,054	1,079	1,131	1,136
Natural and Applied Sciences	314	345	389	423	448	440
Health	265	260	272	279	282	306
Social Science, Education, Government						
Service and Religion	345	359	390	401	404	412
Art, Culture, Recreation and Sport	148	155	169	172	180	172
Sales and Service	1,264	1,316	1,351	1,408	1,434	1,465
Trades, Transport and Equipment Operators	779	798	792	806	823	846
Primary Industry	145	139	153	142	131	124
Processing, Manufacturing and Utilities	512	536	569	597	573	602
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,313</b>	<b>5,490</b>	<b>5,688</b>	<b>5,872</b>	<b>5,963</b>	<b>6,068</b>

Note: Occupational groupings based on Standard Occupational Classification 1991 (SOC91).

Source: Statistics Canada.

**Table 28 Ontario, Distribution of Employment by Occupation, 1991-2002**

	(Per Cent)					
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Management	10.3	10.0	10.5	10.1	10.7	10.4
Business, Finance and Administrative	20.7	20.9	20.0	19.8	19.7	19.2
Natural and Applied Sciences	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.5
Health	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8
Social Science, Education, Government Service and Religion	6.3	6.9	6.8	7.4	6.7	6.6
Art, Culture, Recreation and Sport	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.9
Sales and Service	23.1	23.7	24.3	23.8	23.8	24.2
Trades, Transport and Equipment Operators	14.8	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.3
Primary Industry	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7
Processing, Manufacturing and Utilities	8.8	8.5	8.1	8.6	8.8	9.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 28 (continued)**

	(Per Cent)					
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Management	10.3	10.1	9.7	9.6	9.3	9.3
Business, Finance and Administrative	18.7	18.8	18.5	18.4	19.0	18.7
Natural and Applied Sciences	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.2
Health	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.0
Social Science, Education, Government Service and Religion	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8
Art, Culture, Recreation and Sport	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8
Sales and Service	23.8	24.0	23.7	24.0	24.0	24.1
Trades, Transport and Equipment Operators	14.7	14.5	13.9	13.7	13.8	13.9
Primary Industry	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.0
Processing, Manufacturing and Utilities	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.2	9.6	9.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Occupational groupings based on Standard Occupational Classification 1991 (SOC91).

Source: Statistics Canada.

**Table 29****Ontario, Employment by Industry, 1993-2002**

	(Thousands)				
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>Goods Producing Industries</b>	<b>1,302</b>	<b>1,312</b>	<b>1,348</b>	<b>1,366</b>	<b>1,412</b>
Primary Industries	159	155	152	151	143
Agriculture	114	112	107	105	103
Manufacturing	822	838	878	904	939
Construction	264	271	269	261	282
Utilities	57	49	49	50	48
<b>Services Producing Industries</b>	<b>3,672</b>	<b>3,727</b>	<b>3,782</b>	<b>3,815</b>	<b>3,902</b>
Trade	778	771	767	783	802
Transportation and Warehousing	221	236	242	244	248
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Leasing	367	355	365	372	377
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	270	282	302	313	350
Management, Administrative and Other Support	152	158	174	181	194
Educational Services	356	364	358	340	340
Health Care and Social Assistance	496	503	510	503	495
Information, Culture and Recreation	209	223	233	232	248
Accommodation and Food Services	281	288	293	315	316
Public Administration	318	314	305	290	279
Other Services	225	234	235	242	251
<b>Total Employment</b>	<b>4,974</b>	<b>5,039</b>	<b>5,131</b>	<b>5,181</b>	<b>5,313</b>

**Table 29 (continued)****Ontario, Employment by Industry, 1993-2002**

(Thousands)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Goods Producing Industries</b>	<b>1,469</b>	<b>1,550</b>	<b>1,602</b>	<b>1,602</b>	<b>1,636</b>
Primary Industries	144	152	133	122	111
Agriculture	106	114	98	84	76
Manufacturing	989	1,049	1,099	1,088	1,120
Construction	288	300	324	343	354
Utilities	49	50	46	50	51
<b>Services Producing Industries</b>	<b>4,021</b>	<b>4,138</b>	<b>4,271</b>	<b>4,361</b>	<b>4,433</b>
Trade	813	850	874	924	921
Transportation and Warehousing	261	260	278	276	285
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Leasing	376	384	385	395	398
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	372	397	424	437	436
Management, Administrative and Other Support	210	224	246	249	255
Educational Services	347	368	369	358	379
Health Care and Social Assistance	518	518	544	553	564
Information, Culture and Recreation	243	257	282	299	288
Accommodation and Food Services	335	340	343	342	364
Public Administration	284	286	274	275	291
Other Services	262	254	252	254	253
<b>Total Employment</b>	<b>5,490</b>	<b>5,688</b>	<b>5,872</b>	<b>5,963</b>	<b>6,068</b>

Note: Industrial groupings based on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Source: Statistics Canada.

<b>Table 30</b>	<b>Ontario, Growth in Employment by Industry, 1993-2002</b>				
	<b>(Per Cent Change)</b>				
	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>
<b>Goods Producing Industries</b>	<b>-3.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Primary Industries	-1.5	-2.5	-1.8	-0.9	-5.5
Agriculture	3.3	-2.2	-4.3	-1.5	-2.5
Manufacturing	-4.2	2.0	4.8	2.9	3.9
Construction	-1.9	2.5	-0.7	-2.6	8.0
Utilities	-11.5	-13.9	0.6	1.6	-3.2
<b>Services Producing Industries</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Trade	1.6	-0.9	-0.6	2.2	2.4
Transportation and Warehousing	4.5	6.6	2.8	0.6	1.8
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Leasing	0.0	-3.4	2.8	2.2	1.3
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	1.1	4.4	7.0	3.8	11.7
Management, Administrative and Other Support	5.7	3.8	9.9	4.0	7.4
Educational Services	3.0	2.2	-1.7	-5.0	0.0
Health Care and Social Assistance	2.5	1.5	1.4	-1.4	-1.5
Information, Culture and Recreation	3.4	6.7	4.6	-0.5	7.0
Accommodation and Food Services	1.3	2.5	1.8	7.4	0.6
Public Administration	0.2	-1.4	-2.8	-4.9	-3.7
Other Services	4.1	4.2	0.4	3.1	3.5
<b>Total Employment</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>

**Table 30 (continued)****Ontario, Growth in Employment by Industry, 1993-2002**

(Per Cent Change)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Goods Producing Industries</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>
Primary Industries	1.1	5.6	-12.7	-8.5	-8.8
Agriculture	3.1	7.9	-14.4	-14.2	-8.7
Manufacturing	5.4	6.0	4.8	-1.0	3.0
Construction	1.8	4.4	7.8	6.1	3.1
Utilities	1.0	1.2	-6.3	7.1	2.4
<b>Services Producing Industries</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Trade	1.4	4.5	2.8	5.7	-0.3
Transportation and Warehousing	5.3	-0.5	7.0	-0.7	3.1
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Leasing	-0.5	2.3	0.3	2.4	0.9
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	6.3	6.5	6.8	3.1	-0.2
Management, Administrative and Other Support	8.0	7.0	9.5	1.5	2.2
Educational Services	2.1	6.2	0.2	-3.0	5.7
Health Care and Social Assistance	4.6	0.0	5.0	1.5	2.0
Information, Culture and Recreation	-2.1	5.7	9.9	6.1	-3.6
Accommodation and Food Services	5.8	1.6	0.7	-0.3	6.5
Public Administration	1.6	0.6	-4.0	0.3	6.0
Other Services	4.6	-3.3	-0.8	0.9	-0.5
<b>Total Employment</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Note: Industrial groupings based on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Source: Statistics Canada.

**Table 31 Ontario, Employment Level by Economic Regions, 1992-2003<sup>2</sup>**

	(Thousands)					
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>4,949</b>	<b>4,974</b>	<b>5,039</b>	<b>5,131</b>	<b>5,181</b>	<b>5,313</b>
<b>Region:*</b>						
<b>East</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>685</b>
Ottawa (510)	508	503	521	501	508	516
Kingston-Pembroke (515)	174	180	180	172	166	170
<b>Greater Toronto Area (530)<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2,104</b>	<b>2,118</b>	<b>2,115</b>	<b>2,215</b>	<b>2,242</b>	<b>2,348</b>
<b>Central</b>	<b>1,149</b>	<b>1,139</b>	<b>1,173</b>	<b>1,194</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>1,230</b>
Muskoka-Kawarthas (520)	140	136	137	148	148	150
Kitchener-Waterloo-Barrie (540)	450	458	470	469	478	496
Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula (550)	559	546	567	577	583	584
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>704</b>
London (560)	275	285	288	285	278	283
Windsor-Sarnia (570)	266	267	274	271	279	277
Stratford-Bruce Peninsula (580)	135	137	143	130	142	145
<b>North</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>345</b>
Northeast (590)	233	238	237	248	247	241
Northwest (595)	104	106	108	114	110	105

**Table 31 (continued)** (Thousands)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003 <sup>2</sup>
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>5,490</b>	<b>5,688</b>	<b>5,872</b>	<b>5,963</b>	<b>6,068</b>	<b>6,224</b>
<b>Region:*</b>						
<b>East</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>807</b>
Ottawa (510)	543	555	573	587	592	615
Kingston-Pembroke (515)	183	195	184	189	195	193
<b>Greater Toronto Area (530)<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2,426</b>	<b>2,511</b>	<b>2,616</b>	<b>2,689</b>	<b>2,743</b>	<b>2,813</b>
<b>Central</b>	<b>1,276</b>	<b>1,322</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>1,374</b>	<b>1,401</b>	<b>1,457</b>
Muskoka-Kawarthas (520)	152	161	165	157	159	176
Kitchener-Waterloo-Barrie (540)	515	543	552	562	584	598
Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula (550)	609	618	654	655	659	683
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>773</b>
London (560)	286	299	307	304	306	314
Windsor-Sarnia (570)	286	296	304	305	311	312
Stratford-Bruce Peninsula (580)	142	149	152	148	150	148
<b>North</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>373</b>
Northeast (590)	244	249	253	256	255	254
Northwest (595)	105	112	113	110	115	118

\* Standard deviations vary significantly across regions, decreasing as the size of the region increases.

Notes:

All figures are average annual employment levels.

1. Economic region of Toronto (530) closely matches the GTA, except that it excludes the City of Burlington.

2. Figures are year-to-date averages of the first 11 months of 2003.

Sources: Statistics Canada and Ontario Ministry of Finance.

**Table 32 Ontario, Employment Level by Industry for Economic Regions, 2002**

	(Thousands)			
	All Industries	Agriculture	Resources <sup>1</sup>	Manu- facturing
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>6,068</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1,120</b>
<b>Region:</b>				
<b>East</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>88</b>
Ottawa (510)	592	9	1	59
Kingston-Pembroke (515)	195	3	1	29
<b>Greater Toronto Area (530)</b>	<b>2,743</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>526</b>
<b>Central</b>	<b>1,401</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>291</b>
Muskoka-Kawarthas (520)	159	5	0	24
Kitchener-Waterloo-Barrie (540)	584	10	1	138
Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula (550)	659	15	1	129
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>173</b>
London (560)	306	9	0	59
Windsor-Sarnia (570)	311	7	2	84
Stratford-Bruce Peninsula (580)	150	8	1	30
<b>North</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>41</b>
Northeast (590)	255	3	14	28
Northwest (595)	115	0	9	14

**Table 32 (continued)** (Thousands)

	Construction	Distributive <sup>2</sup>	Finance, Prof. & Mgmt. <sup>3</sup>	Info., Culture & Recreation <sup>4</sup>
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>1,089</b>	<b>288</b>
<b>Region:</b>				
<b>East</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>39</b>
Ottawa (510)	31	39	105	32
Kingston-Pembroke (515)	15	15	25	7
<b>Greater Toronto Area (530)</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>147</b>
<b>Central</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>61</b>
Muskoka-Kawarthas (520)	13	17	14	9
Kitchener-Waterloo-Barrie (540)	41	49	83	22
Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula (550)	37	57	91	31
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>27</b>
London (560)	17	28	49	9
Windsor-Sarnia (570)	17	23	31	14
Stratford-Bruce Peninsula (580)	13	16	13	4
<b>North</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>14</b>
Northeast (590)	17	21	27	10
Northwest (595)	7	11	11	4

**Table 32 (continued) Ontario, Employment Level by Industry for Economic Regions, 2002**

	(Thousands)		
	Retail Trade	Personal Services <sup>5</sup>	Education
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>379</b>
<b>Region:</b>			
<b>East</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>54</b>
Ottawa (510)	60	59	38
Kingston-Pembroke (515)	27	23	16
<b>Greater Toronto Area (530)</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>156</b>
<b>Central</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>94</b>
Muskoka-Kawarthas (520)	21	20	8
Kitchener-Waterloo-Barrie (540)	66	60	42
Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula (550)	86	76	44
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>46</b>
London (560)	34	30	21
Windsor-Sarnia (570)	36	36	17
Stratford-Bruce Peninsula (580)	23	17	8
<b>North</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>28</b>
Northeast (590)	38	31	19
Northwest (595)	14	15	9

**Table 32 (continued) (Thousands)**

	Health & Soc. Assistance	Public Administration
<b>Ontario</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>291</b>
<b>Region:</b>		
<b>East</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>111</b>
Ottawa (510)	60	99
Kingston-Pembroke (515)	24	12
<b>Greater Toronto Area (530)</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>83</b>
<b>Central</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>54</b>
Muskoka-Kawarthas (520)	17	9
Kitchener-Waterloo-Barrie (540)	51	20
Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula (550)	67	26
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>22</b>
London (560)	40	10
Windsor-Sarnia (570)	34	9
Stratford-Bruce Peninsula (580)	14	4
<b>North</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>21</b>
Northeast (590)	34	14
Northwest (595)	15	7

All figures are average annual employment levels.

Sub-regional figures may not add up to regional totals due to rounding.

Employment numbers under 1,500 are suppressed because they are statistically unreliable.

See standard deviation and GTA note for Table 32.

Industrial groupings based on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Notes:

1. Includes Forestry, Fishing, Mining, Oil and Gas.
2. Includes Transportation and Warehousing, Utilities and Wholesale Trade.
3. Includes Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Leasing; Management of Companies, Administrative and Support Services; and Professional, Scientific and Technical Services.
4. Information, Culture and Recreation includes industries such as Publishing, Motion Picture and Sound Recording, Broadcasting and Telecommunications, Information Services and Data Processing Services, Performing Arts, Spectator Sports and Related Industries, Heritage Institutions and Amusement, Gambling and Recreation.
5. Includes Accommodation and Food Services and Other Services (such as Repair and Maintenance, Personal and Laundry, Religious, Grant-making, Civic, Professional and Similar Organizations).

Sources: Statistics Canada and Ontario Ministry of Finance.

**Table 33****East**

Ottawa (510)	The united counties of Stormont, Dundas and Glengarry, Prescott and Russell, Leeds and Grenville, the county of Lanark and the Ottawa Division
Kingston-Pembroke (515)	The counties of Lennox and Addington, Hastings, Renfrew and Frontenac and the Prince Edward Division

**Central**

Muskoka-Kawarthas (520)	The counties of Northumberland, Peterborough, Haliburton, the Muskoka District Municipality and the Kawartha Lakes Division
Kitchener-Waterloo-Barrie (540)	The counties of Dufferin, Wellington and Simcoe and the Waterloo Regional Municipality
Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula (550)	The county of Brant, the Regional Municipalities of Niagara, Haldimand-Norfolk, the Hamilton Division and the City of Burlington in Halton Regional Municipality

**Greater Toronto Area<sup>2</sup>**

Toronto (530)	Toronto Division, the Regional Municipalities of Durham, York, Peel and Halton (excluding the City of Burlington)
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**Southwest**

London (560)	The counties of Oxford, Elgin and Middlesex
Windsor-Sarnia (570)	The counties of Lambton and Essex and the Chatham-Kent Division
Stratford-Bruce Peninsula (580)	The counties of Perth, Huron, Bruce and Grey

**North**

Northeast (590)	The districts of Nipissing, Parry Sound, Manitoulin, Sudbury, Timiskaming, Cochrane, Algoma and the Greater Sudbury Division
Northwest (595)	The districts of Thunder Bay, Rainy River and Kenora

## Notes:

1. As defined by Statistics Canada, *Standard Geographical Classification SGC 2001*.
2. Economic Region 530 closely matches the GTA, except that it excludes the City of Burlington.